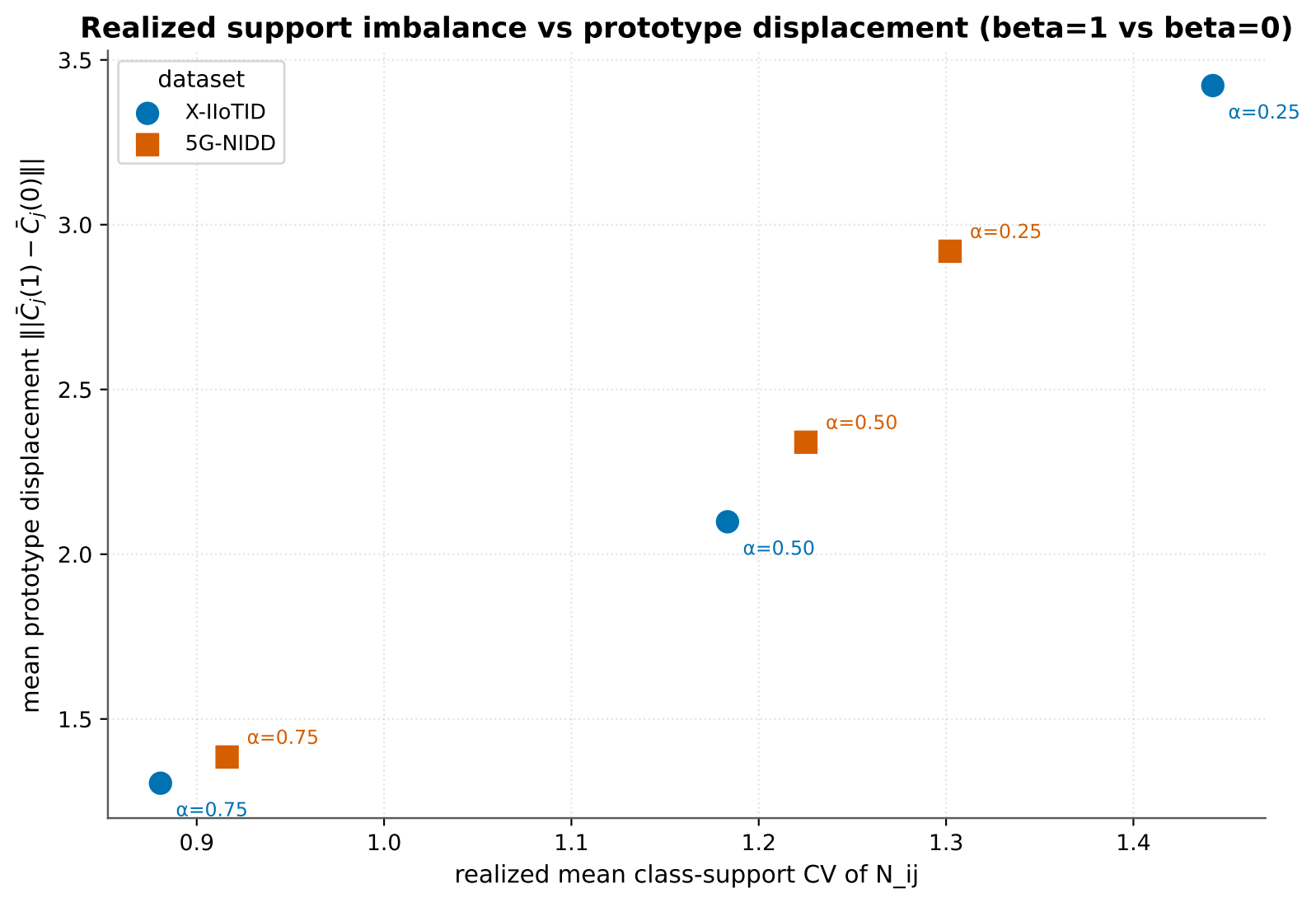



Each point is one (dataset, alpha) condition. Descriptive association only;
the imbalance-displacement link is mechanical under the beta formula and this plot is not causal evidence.