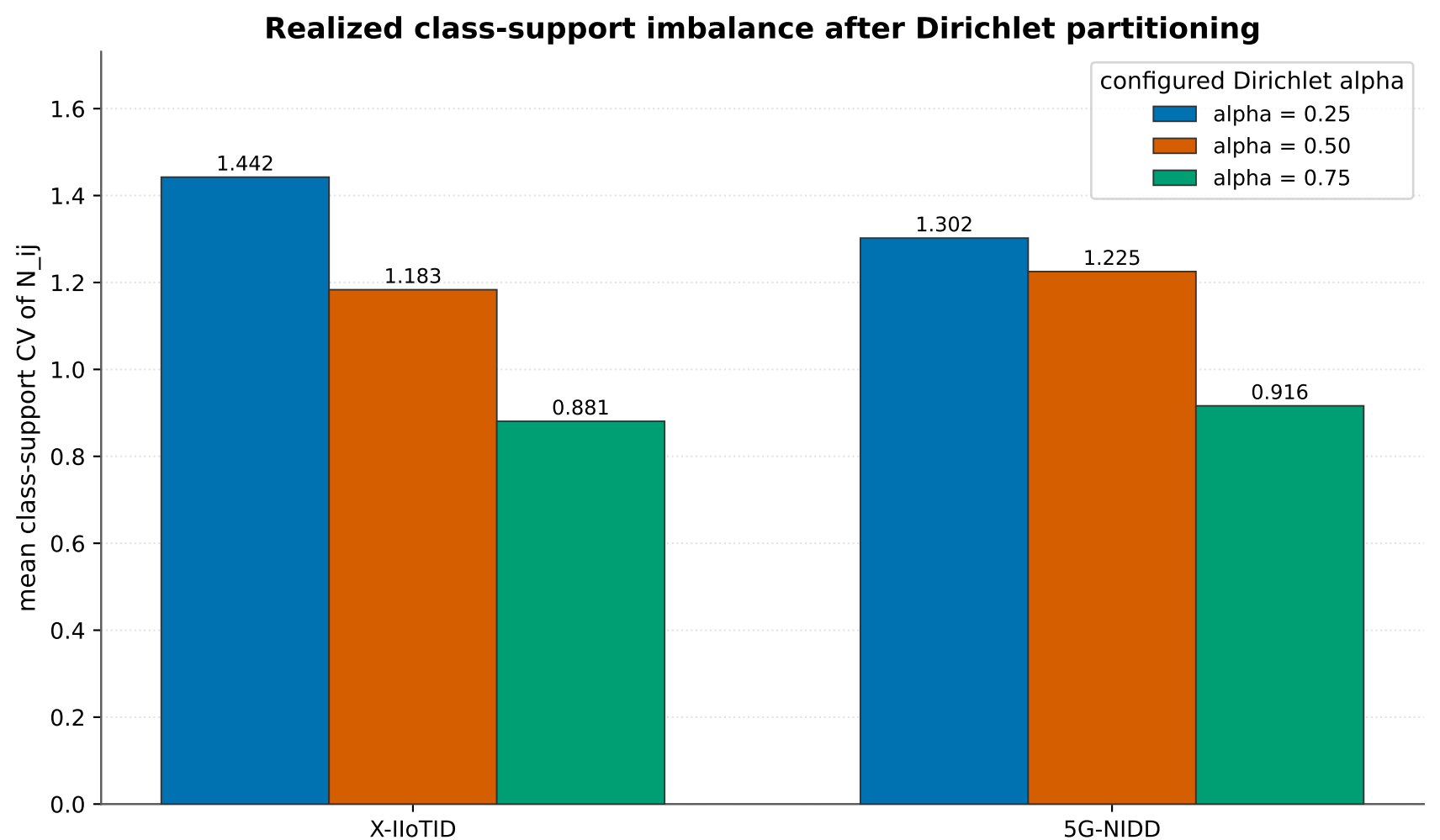


Coefficient of variation (std/mean) of N_ij across contributing clients, averaged over classes and seeds. Larger CV = stronger realized support imbalance. alpha is the configuration knob; this is the realized data property, not a performance comparison.