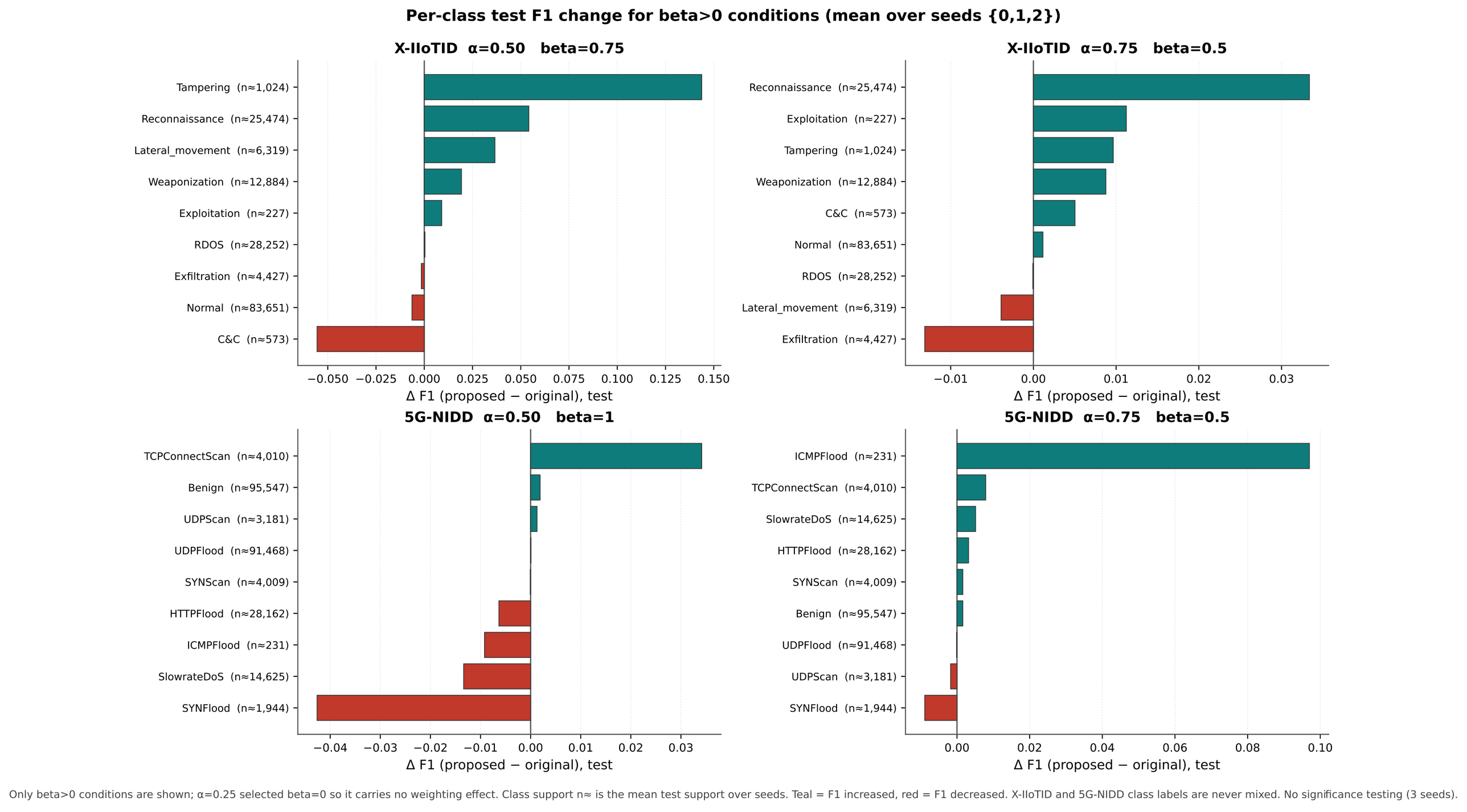


Only beta>0 conditions are shown; α=0.25 selected beta=0 so it carries no weighting effect. Class support n≈ is the mean test support over seeds. Teal = F1 increased, red = F1 decreased. X-IIoTID and 5G-NIDD class labels are never mixed. No significance testing (3 seeds).